

DAVID E. BROOK
JAMES M. SMITH
LEO R. REYNOLDS
PATRICIA GRANAHAN
JOHN L. DURR
DAVID J. FRODY
MARY LOU WAKIMURA
THOMAS O. HOOVER
ALICE O. CARROLL
N. SCOTT PIERCE

ANNE J. COLLINS
ROBERT T. CONWAY
STEVEN G. DAVIS
CAROL A. EGNER
DOREEN M. HOGLE
J. GRANT HUSTON
RODNEY D. JOHNSON
HELEN LEE
ELIZABETH W. MATA
TIMOTHY J. MEAGHER
ANTHONY P. ONELLO, JR.
NINA L. PEARLMUTTER
SCOTT D. ROTHENBERGER
DEIRDRE E. SANDERS
JAY SHIM
RICHARD W. WAGNER
LISA M. WARREN
HELEN E. WENDLER
DARRELL L. WONG

HAMILTON, BROOK, SMITH & REYNOLDS, P.C.

TWO MILITIA DRIVE · LEXINGTON, MASSACHUSETTS 02173-4799
TELEPHONE: (617) 861-6240 · FACSIMILE: (617) 861-9540

MUNROE H. HAMILTON
(1906-1984)

OF COUNSEL

RICHARD A. WISE
SUSAN G. L. GLOVSKY

JOHN W. MEDBURY
ADMINISTRATIVE DIRECTOR
BARBARA J. FORGUE
PATENT ADMINISTRATOR

PATENT AGENTS
CAROLYN S. ELMORE

PATENTS, TRADEMARKS,
COPYRIGHTS AND
LITIGATION

Assistant Commissioner for Patents
Washington, D.C. 20231

Sir:

Transmitted herewith for filing is the patent application of
Inventor(s): Michele Bovio and Robert C. Frame

Title: FLAT-PANEL DISPLAY MOUNTING SYSTEM FOR PORTABLE COMPUTER

Specification, Claims, Abstract of the Disclosure

3 sheets of formal/informal drawings. (Figs. 1-4)

An assignment of the invention to _____

A verified statement to establish small entity status under 37 C.F.R. 1.9 and 37 C.F.R. 1.27.

Executed/Unexecuted Combined Declaration/Power of Attorney.

Other: _____

EXPRESS MAIL Mailing Label No. EG978844344

Date of Deposit 3/21/97

I hereby certify that this paper or fee is being deposited with the United States Postal Service, "Express Mail Post Office to Addressee" service under 37 C.F.R. 1.10 on the date indicated above and is addressed to the Assistant Commissioner for Patents, Washington, D.C. 20231.

Claudia Fagan

(Typed or printed name of person mailing paper or fee)

Claudia Fagan
(Signature of person mailing paper or fee)

The filing fee has been calculated as shown below:

(Col. 1)	(Col. 2)	SMALL ENTITY	OTHER THAN A SMALL ENTITY
FOR	NO. FILED	NO. EXTRA	
BASIC FEE	####	####	
TOTAL CLAIMS	20 - 20 =	* 0	
INDEP CLAIMS	6 - 3 =	* 3	
<input type="checkbox"/> MULTIPLE DEPENDENT CLAIM PRESENTED			
*If the difference in Col. 1 is less than zero, enter "0" in Col. 2		Assignment Fee	Assignment Fee
		Total: \$	Total: \$ 1,010

Please charge my Deposit Account No. 08-0380 in the amount of \$ _____

A check in the amount of \$ _____ to cover the filing fee is enclosed.

Authorization is hereby granted to charge payment of the following fees
associated with this communication or credit any overpayment to Deposit Account
No. 08-0380. Two duplicate copies of this letter are enclosed.

Any additional filing fees required under 37 CFR 1.16.

Any patent application processing fees under 37 CFR 1.17.

Authorization is hereby granted to charge payment of the following fees
during pendency of this application or credit any overpayment to Deposit Account
No. 08-0380. Two duplicate copies of this letter are enclosed.

Any patent application processing fees under 37 CFR 1.17.

Any filing fees under 37 CFR 1.16 for presentation of extra claims.

Respectfully submitted,

HAMILTON, BROOK, SMITH & REYNOLDS

By

J. Grant Houston
Registration No. 35,900
Attorney for Applicant(s)
(617) 861-6240

Dated: 3/21/97
APPATENT.LTR-REV. 10/01/99

DEC9701 46
JGH25
JGH/cef
03/19/97



08/8224680
PATENT APPLICATION
Docket No.: PD25-661
(DEC97-01)

-1-

FLAT-PANEL DISPLAY MOUNTING SYSTEM FOR PORTABLE COMPUTER

BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

Portable computers almost universally have a top cover that pivots to open or close over a base unit. The top 5 cover typically houses a flat-panel display, and the base unit has a keyboard and, many times, some form of pointing device.

In most cases, the flat-panel display is supported in the top cover by securing it to a plastic back or rear 10 portion of the top cover. Usually, the flat-panel display has four or more holes around its periphery; bolts extend orthogonally to the face of the display, through the holes, to engage bosses, which are integral with the back. The plastic back is typically structural in nature, being 15 manufactured from a rigid plastic. When connected together, the flat-panel display and the plastic back provide necessary rigidity to the top cover.

The selection of the flat-panel display in portable computers is generally driven by two competing concerns. 20 On one hand, with the availability of ever-larger flat-panel displays, there is a desire to incorporate those displays into newer portable computer designs. Running contrary to this, however, is the desire to limit the overall dimensions of the computers to enhance their 25 portability. For example, it is common to design portable computers with outside dimensions limited to approximately 8 x 11". These dimensions are characteristic of notebook-sized computers.

Various innovations have come about to increase the active or viewing area of the flat-panel display as a proportion of the total surface area of the top cover to obtain larger displays without increasing the computer's 5 overall dimensions. For example, it is known to fold the driving and other peripheral circuitry around to the back of the flat-panel display. This results in a display panel whose surface area is almost entirely active except for the width of the metal rim that holds the display together and 10 the bolt holes that are used to attach the flat-panel display to the plastic back.

SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

The problem with prior art configurations is the fact that they fail to recognize that the size of the top cover 15 need not be large enough to accommodate the bolt holes. According to the present invention, the flat-panel display is provided with fixtures in the display's sidewalls to provide for its support by lateral mounting members. The 20 advantage of this approach, in which the bolt holes are essentially rotated around to the sides of the flat-panel display, is the reduction in the portion the portable computer's top cover that is not active display. In practice, this results an increase of six millimeters or 25 more in the size display that may be housed in the same-sized top cover.

In specific embodiments, the lateral mounting members comprise bolts that engage bosses in the flat-panel display.

Further reductions in the inactive portions of the top 30 cover may be achieved by extending the ends of the display's fluorescent back-light beyond or through the

metal rim that surrounds the display. This allows the rim to be even thinner.

Also according to the invention, in order to accomodate the lateral mounting of the flat-panel display, 5 metal brackets are used. These brackets extend from the base unit hinges and cradle the display. This adds torsional rigidity, but also removes the requirement that the back must be structural. As a result, the back can simply be a thin, molded cosmetic rear cover for the 10 computer's top cover.

In specific embodiments, the lateral mounting members, or bolts, pass through the brackets and the plastic back to engage the bosses, thus binding the elements to each other.

The above and other features of the invention 15 including various novel details of construction and combinations of parts, and other advantages, will now be more particularly described with reference to the accompanying drawings and pointed out in the claims. It will be understood that the particular method and device 20 embodying the invention are shown by way of illustration and not as a limitation of the invention. The principles and features of this invention may be employed in various and numerous embodiments without the departing from the scope of the invention.

25 BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

In the accompanying drawings, reference characters refer to the same parts throughout the different views. The drawings are not necessarily to scale; emphasis has instead been placed upon illustrating the principles of the 30 invention. Of the drawings:

Fig. 1 is a perspective view of a portable computer according to the present invention;

Fig. 2 is an exploded view of the top cover of the portable computer according to the invention;

5 Fig. 3 is a cross-sectional view of the inventive top cover; and

Fig. 4 is a partial perspective view of a corner of an inventive flat-panel display.

DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE PREFERRED EMBODIMENTS

10 Fig. 1 illustrates a personal computer 10 constructed according to the principles of the present invention. Generally, the computer 10 has a top cover 100 that is connected by hinges 112, or otherwise pivotally attached, to a base unit 12. The top cover 100 houses a flat-panel 15 display 114 and a second, much smaller, status display 116, which typically provides information concerning remaining battery life, disk drive operation, and other house-keeping functions. The base unit 12 has keyboard 14 and a pointing device 16, a touch pad in the illustrated embodiment. A 20 power switch 18 and disk drive door 20 are located on the side of the base unit 12.

The overall dimensions of the particular embodiment illustrated when closed are about 8.5 inches wide by 12 inches long, which dimensions also apply to the top cover 25 100 and base unit 12 separately. The total closed height is over two inches, with the height of the top cover 100 being approximately 0.5 inches.

The unique characteristics of the present invention are evident in the ratio between the total surface area of 30 the top cover 100 and the surface area of the active or viewable area of the display 114. The active area of the display illustrated is 14.1 inches, diagonally.

Consequently, it consumes over 90% of the top cover's total area.

Fig. 2 illustrates the mounting technique for the display 114 in the top cover 100. Structurally, the top 5 cover 100 comprises a back 118. This component is almost universally constructed from plastic and forms the top outer shell of the portable computer 10 when the top cover 100 is closed. The back 118 is rectangular in shape and forms essentially a tub around the other elements of the 10 top cover. The proximal wall 120 of the back is not present, however, to accommodate the hinge connection to the base unit.

In many prior art designs, the back 118 of the top 15 cover 100 provided significant structural support to the back cover. This fact was evident by the existence of spines or ridges, which are integral with the back, that added rigidity. It is also common to bolt the display to the back by placing bosses in the back during molding. In 20 the present embodiment, only the side walls of the back 118 contribute to the back's bending rigidity, and the back overall has little torsional rigidity.

Rigidity, especially torsional, is added to the top 25 cover by right and left metal brackets 122, 124 that are located in the back. The proximal portion of each bracket 122, 124 connects to respective right and left hinge elements 126, 128 that are adapted to cooperate with corresponding hinge elements in the base unit 12. The brackets 122, 124 are each aligned against respective side walls 130, 132 of the back 118. The cross-section of each 30 bracket is essentially "L"-shaped, the shorter legs 134, 136 extending orthogonally away from the planar inner surface of the back 118 and abutting the back's sidewalls

130, 132. Two holes 138, 140 in each bracket are sized to accommodate bolts 148, 150, 2 millimeters in diameter, and the holes align with corresponding holes 142, 144 through the sidewalls 130, 132 of the back 118. Preferably, the 5 outer surfaces of the back's sidewalls 130, 132 have slight depressions 146 to recess heads of the bolts 148, 150.

The flat-panel display 114 comprises a large active area 152 that is defined by the transparent top window of the display 114. The top window is clamped to the panel's 10 plastic back (not shown in this figure) by a metal rim 154 that extends around the display's circumference, defining the display's bottom (180), left (181), top (182), and right (183) sidewalls. Holes 156, 158, formed in the metal rim 154, that align with the holes in the brackets and back 15 when the display is installed. The four bolts 148, 150 extend through the back 118, brackets 122, 124 to engage bosses held in the display 114 behind the metal rim 154.

A plastic bezel 160 snap fits over the display onto the back. The bezel's rim extends inward hiding the 20 display's metal rim.

Fig. 3 is cross-sectional view further illustrating the back cover's construction. As discussed previously, each of the four bolts 148, 150 extends through the back 118 and corresponding vertical legs 134, 136 of the 25 brackets 122, 124. The bolts 148, 150 further extend through the metal rim 154 of the display to engage corresponding threaded bosses 162 held in the plastic back 164 of the display. Also shown is the snap-fit arrangement of the plastic bezel 160 to the back 118.

30 Fig. 4 is a detailed view of one of the lower outer corners of the flat-panel display 114 illustrating another

innovation of the invention that enables a more compact display. Usually, the length of the fluorescent back-light plus the thickness of the display's metal rim dictate the overall width of the display. The light emitting portion 5 of the fluorescent light must be as wide as the active area of the display, but electrodes on the end of the light are wider than the small peripheral inactive portion of the display.

According to the present invention, circular cut-outs 10 166 are formed in the metal rim 154 to allow the ends of the fluorescent light 168 to extend slightly beyond the outer surface of the rim 154. As a result, the overall width of the display is no wider than the critical length of the fluorescent back-light 168. In effect, twice the 15 thickness of the metal rim, since cut-outs 166 are provided for both ends of the light 168, is removed from the overall width of the display without any loss in active area. Defined another way, the inactive portions on both sides of the display are each decreased by the thickness of the 20 metal rim 154 by enabling the ends of the back-light 168 to extend beyond the rim.

In other embodiments of the invention, the bolts 148,150 may be replaced with pins that extend through the back 118 and brackets 122,124 to engage non-threaded holes 25 in the side walls 180-183 of the display 114, possibly using an interference fit. Alternatively, these pins could be integral with the metal brackets 122,124. In this later case, it may desirable to have the display 114 to snap fit with the pins, to facilitate the manufacturing process.

30 In still another embodiment, pins extend outward from the display 114, possibly integral with the metal rim 154 to engage the brackets 122, 124 with a snap fit

arrangement. This configuration has the advantage that there is no need to accommodate holes in the display which can affect the display's electrical design.

In still other embodiments, mounting could be
5 accomplished off of the top and bottom side walls 180, 182
of the display 114. In this case, lateral mounting members
that cooperate with these side walls would be used to
replace the mounting fixtures on the right and left side
walls 181, 183, or in addition to those fixtures.

10 While this invention has been particularly shown and described with references to preferred embodiments thereof, it will be understood by those skilled in the art that various changes in form and details may be made therein without departing from the spirit and scope of the 15 invention as defined by the appended claims.

CLAIMS

What is claimed is:

1. A mounting system for a flat-panel display in a folding top cover of a portable computer, the mounting system comprising means on side walls of the flat-panel display that are adapted to mount it in the top cover.
5. A mounting system for a flat-panel display in a folding top cover of a portable computer, the mounting system comprising lateral mounting members extending from the top cover to engage side walls of the flat-panel display.
10. The mounting system described in Claim 2, wherein the mounting members also extend through a side wall of the top cover.
15. The mounting system described in Claim 2, wherein the lateral mounting members comprise bolts that engage bosses in the flat-panel display.
20. The mounting system described in Claim 2, wherein the top cover comprises a plastic back, pivotal couplings connecting the top cover to a base unit, and at least one metal bracket that extends from the pivotal couplings, the lateral mounting members engaging the metal bracket and the plastic back.

6. The mounting system described in Claim 5, wherein the lateral mounting members comprise bolts that pass through the bracket and the plastic back to engage bosses in the flat-panel display.

5 7. The mounting system described in Claim 5, wherein the back does not substantially contribute to the rigidity of the top cover.

10 8. The mounting system described in Claim 2, wherein the flat-panel display comprises: a display panel, a display rim extending around a perimeter of the display, and a display back, the lateral mounting members comprising bolts that engage bosses in the display back of the flat-panel display, behind the rim.

15 9. A folding top cover for a portable computer, the top cover comprising:
pivotal couplings that connect the top cover to a base unit;
metal brackets that extend from the pivotal couplings;
a flat-panel display held between the metal brackets; and
a plastic back behind the metal brackets and extending around the flat-panel display.

20 10. The folding top cover described in Claim 9, further comprising mounting members engaging the flat-panel display, metal brackets, and plastic back.

25 11. The folding top cover described in Claim 10, wherein the mounting members terminate in the side walls of the flat-panel display.

30

12. The mounting system described in Claim 10, wherein the mounting members comprise bolts that extend through the metal brackets and plastic back and engage bosses in the flat-panel display.

5 13. The mounting system described in Claim 9, wherein the plastic back provides no substantial rigid support for the top cover.

14. A flat-panel display comprising:
10 a top window;
a metal rim around a periphery of the window;
a plastic back behind the window; and
fixtures in the plastic back that are positioned to receive mounting members into
15 sidewall of the display.

15. A flat-panel display comprising:
a top window;
a metal rim around a periphery of the window having at least one cutout portion formed therein; and
20 a back-light for the display, at least one end of which extends through the cutout portion of the rim.

25 16. The flat-panel display described in Claim 15, wherein both ends of the back-light extend through cutout portions in the rim.

17. A method for mounting a flat-panel display in a folding top cover of a portable computer, the method comprising:

providing fixtures in the sidewalls of the display; and

laterally inserting mounting members to engage the fixtures.

5

18. The method described in Claim 17, further comprising inserting the members through a sidewall of the top cover.

10

19. The method system described in Claim 17, further comprising providing bolt-type mounting members.

20. The method described in Claim 17, further providing metal brackets through which the lateral mounting members extend.

15

FLAT-PANEL DISPLAY MOUNTING SYSTEM FOR PORTABLE COMPUTER

Abstract of the Invention

A flat-panel display is provided with fixtures in its sidewalls to enable support by lateral mounting members.

5 The advantage of this approach, in which the fixtures are essentially rotated around to the sides of the flat-panel display, is the reduction in the portion the portable computer's top cover that is not active display. In practice, this results an increase of six millimeters or

10 more in the size display that may be housed in the same-sized top cover. In order to accommodate the lateral mounting of the flat-panel display, metal brackets are used. These brackets extend from the base unit hinges and cradle the display. This adds torsional rigidity, but also

15 removes the requirement that the back must be structural. Further reductions in the inactive portions of the top cover may be achieved by extending the ends of the display's fluorescent back-light beyond or through the metal rim that surrounds the display. This allows the

20 inactive rim to be thinner.

08/82243 8

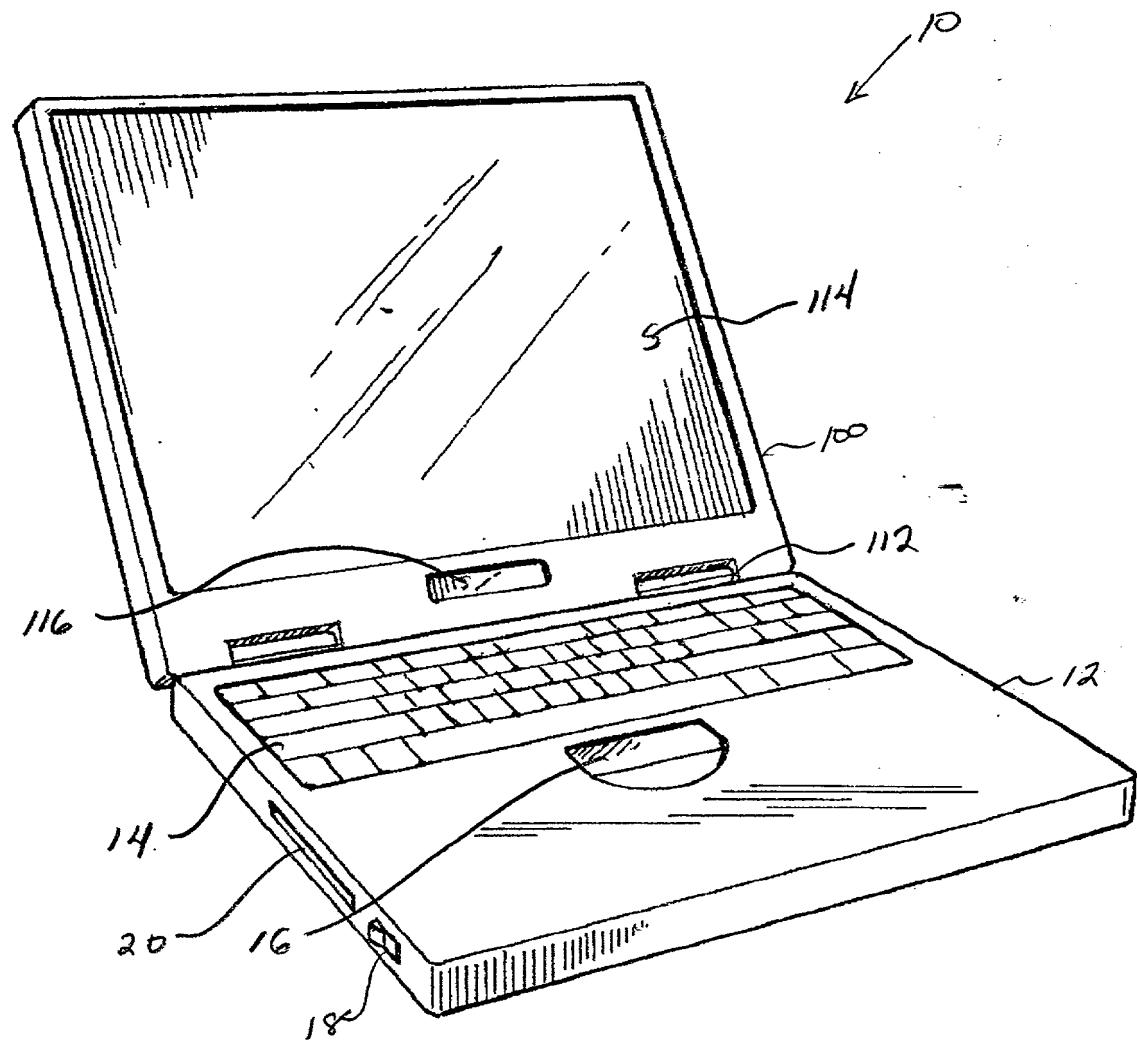
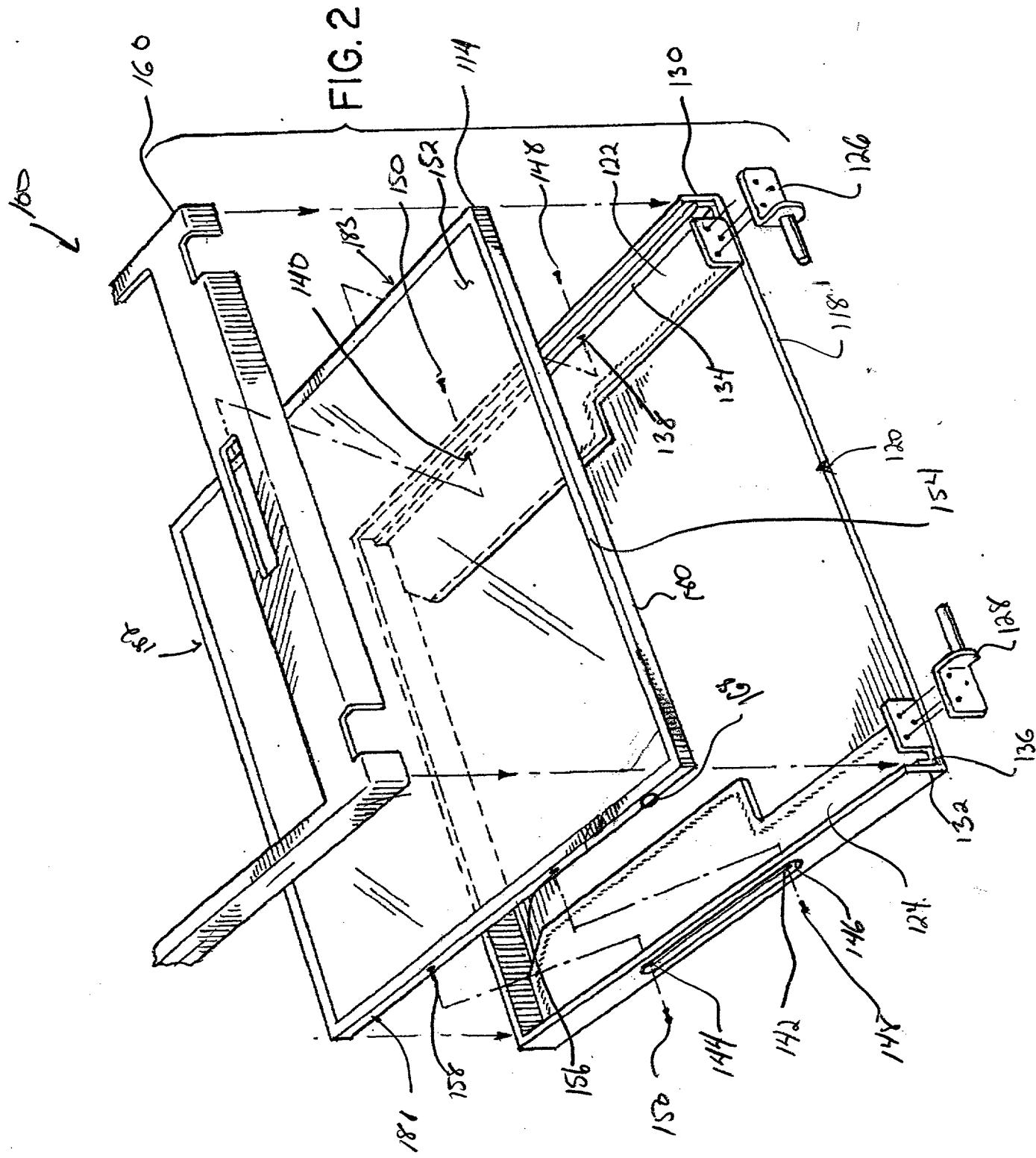


FIG. 1



08/822438

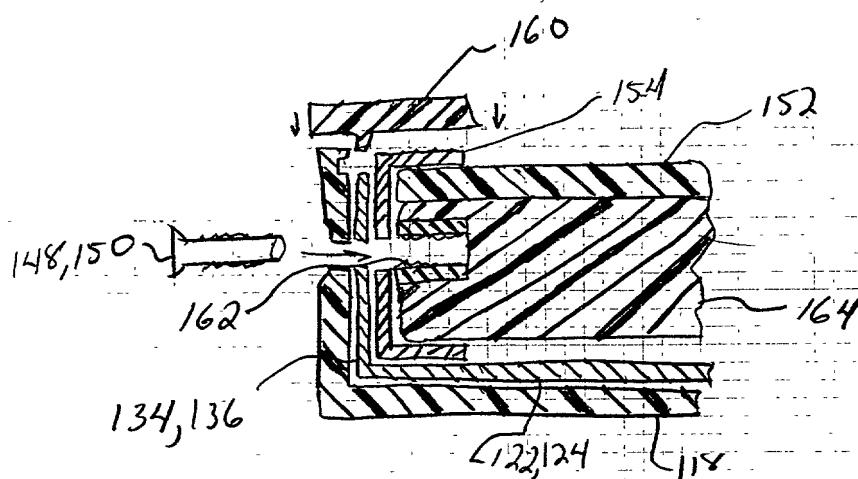


Fig. 3

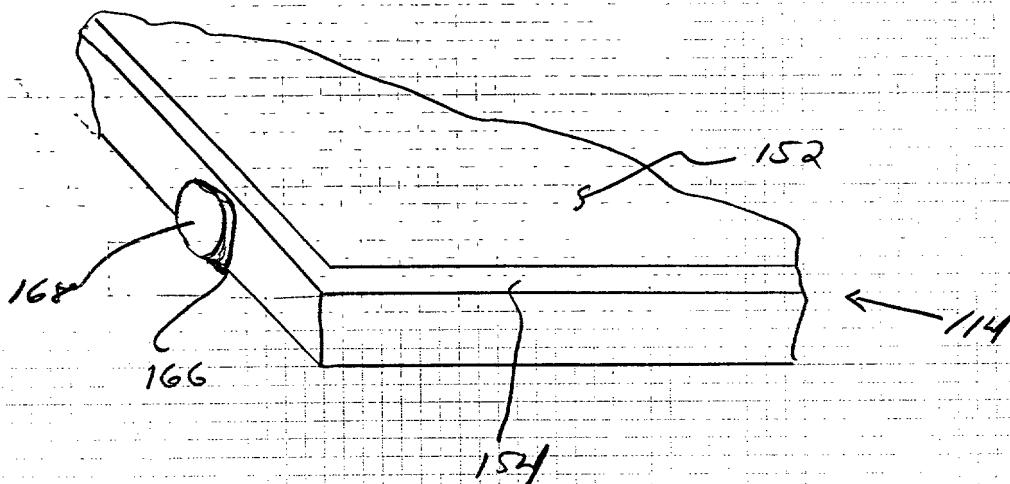


Fig. 4

Docket No: PD25-661
(DEC97-01)

DECLARATION AND POWER OF ATTORNEY

DECLARATION:

As a below named inventor, I hereby declare that:

My residence, post office address and citizenship are as stated below next to my name.

I believe, I am the original, first and sole inventor (if only one name is listed below) or, the below named inventors are the original, first and joint inventors (if plural names are listed below) of the subject matter which is claimed and for which a patent is sought on the invention for specification of which is attached hereto unless the following box is checked.

[] was filed on [date] as Application Serial Number [] and was amended on [] (if applicable).

I hereby state that I have reviewed and understand the contents of the above-identified specification, including the claims.

I acknowledge the duty to disclose information which is material to patentability in accordance with Title 37, Code of Federal Regulations, §1.56.

I hereby claim foreign priority benefits under Title 35, United States Code, §119(a)-(d) of any foreign application(s) for patent or inventor's certificate listed below and have also identified below any foreign application for patent or inventor's certificate having a filing date before that of the application on which priority is claimed:

PRIOR FOREIGN APPLICATIONS

Number	Country	Date Filed	Priority Claimed (Yes/No)

I hereby claim the benefit under Title 35, United States Code §119(e) of any United States Provisional application(s) listed below.

APPLICATION NUMBER	FILING DATE

I hereby claim the benefit under Title 35, United States Code, §120 of any United States application(s) listed below and, insofar as the subject matter of each of the claims of this application is not disclosed in the prior United States application in the manner provided by the first paragraph of Title 35, United States Code, §112, I acknowledge the duty to disclose material information as defined in Title 37, Code of Federal Regulations, §1.56 which became available between the filing date of the prior application and the national or PCT international filing date of this application:

PRIOR UNITED STATES APPLICATIONS

Application Serial Number	Filing Date	Status

I hereby declare that all statements made of my own knowledge are true and that all statements made on information and belief are believed to be true; and further that these statements were made with the knowledge that willful false statements and the like so made are punishable by fine or imprisonment, or both, under Section 1001 of Title 18 of the United States Code and that such willful false statements may jeopardize the validity of the application or any patent issued thereon.

POWER OF ATTORNEY:

On behalf of Digital Equipment Corporation, Assignee of my entire right, title and interest, I hereby appoint the following attorney(s) and/or agent(s) with full power of substitution to act exclusively for Digital to prosecute this application and transact all business in the Patent and Trademark Office connected therewith: Arthur W. Fisher, Reg. No. 27,549; Albert Sidney Johnston, Reg. No. 29,548; Rama B. Nath, Reg. No. 27,072; Ronald C. Hudgens, Reg. No. 24,288; Denis G. Maloney, Reg. No. 29,670; Dirk Brinkman, Reg. No. 35,460; Gary E. Ross, Reg. No. 29,431; Kenneth F. Kozik, Reg. No. 36,572; James F. Thompson, Reg. No. 36,699; David A. Dagg, Reg. No. 37,809; Christine M. Kuta, Reg. No. 38,001; Krishnendu Gupta, Reg. No. 37,977; Mary M. Steubing, Reg. No. 37,946; Diane C. Drozenski, Reg. No. 39,177; Joanne N. Pappas, Reg. No. 40,117; and Hamilton, Brook, Smith & Reynolds, P.C.; James M. Smith, Reg. No. 28,043 and J. Grant Houston, Reg. No. 35,900.

All correspondence should be addressed to:

Jim Thompson, Esq.
Patent Law Group
Digital Equipment Corporation
111 Powdermill Road, MS02-3/G3
Maynard, Massachusetts 01754-1499

All telephone calls should be directed to Jim Thompson, Esq., telephone number 1-508-493-9235.

Inventor's Full Name:	Michele Bovio
Inventor's Signature:	
Date:	
Residence: (City, State and/or country)	780 Boston Street Apt. 19G Boston, MA 02199
Citizenship:	Italy
Post Office Address:	Same As Above

Inventor's Full Name:	Robert C. Frame
Inventor's Signature:	
Date:	
Residence: (City, State and/or country)	3 John Pratt Circle Westboro, MA 01581
Citizenship:	U.S.A.
Post Office Address:	Same As Above